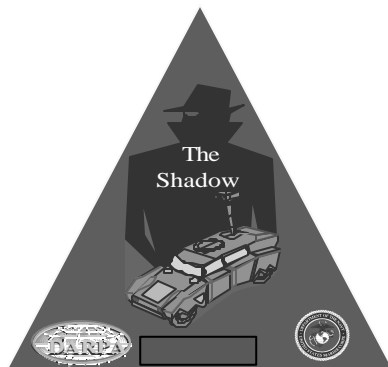




# ***RECONNAISSANCE, SURVEILLANCE AND TARGETING VEHICLE (RST-V)***

NDIA Expeditionary Warfare Conference

October 23-26, 2000



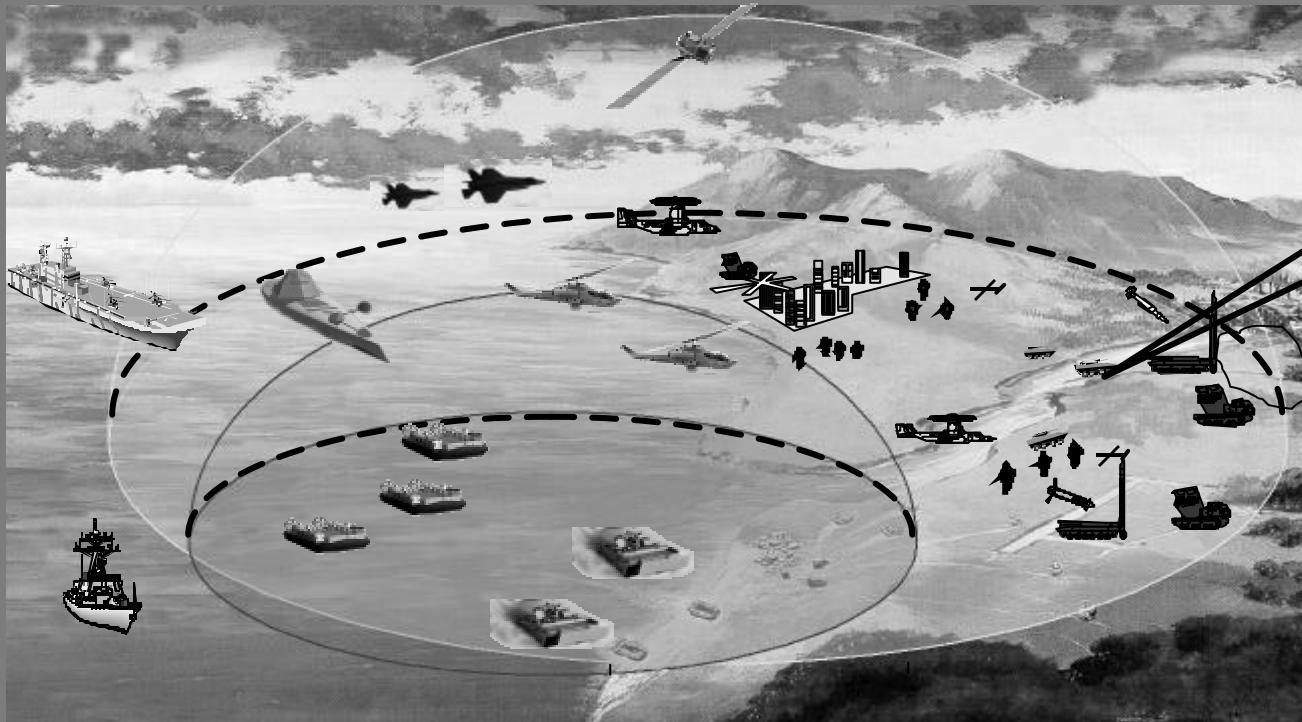
**Colonel Joseph Kennedy**  
**Deputy Program Manager**  
**Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency**



**MR. JEFFREY BRADEL**  
**Technical Lead**  
**Office of Naval Research**



# Decisive Power From The Sea



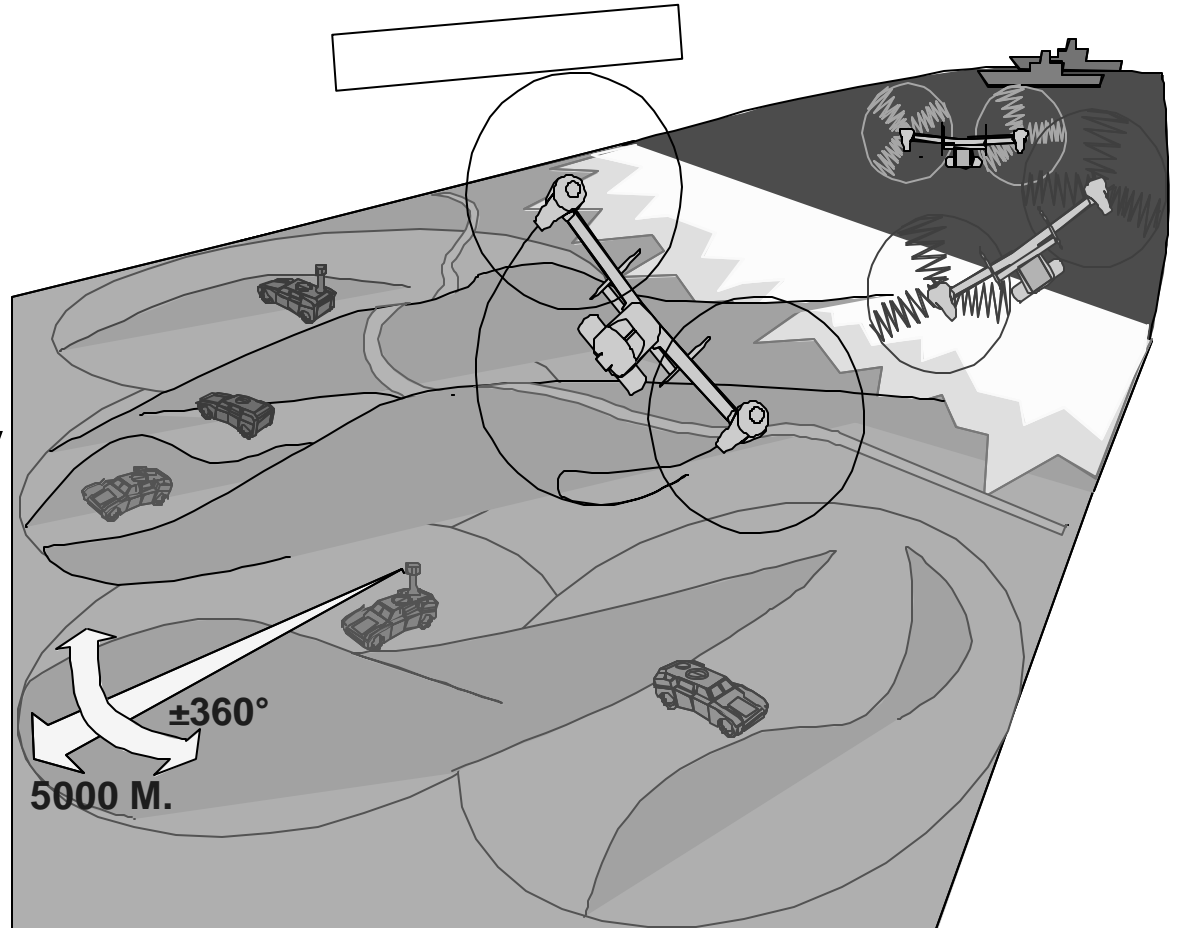
Reconnaissance,  
Surveillance, and  
Targeting Vehicle



# SYSTEM CONCEPT



- **V-22 Internal Transport**
  - Deployment Ready
  - Tactical and Deep Insertion
  - 10 Day Mission
- **Integrated Survivability**
  - Ballistic
  - AP Mine
  - Managed Signature
- **Hybrid Electric Drive**
  - Improved Fuel Economy
  - Improved Range
  - Extended Silent Watch
  - Silent Movement

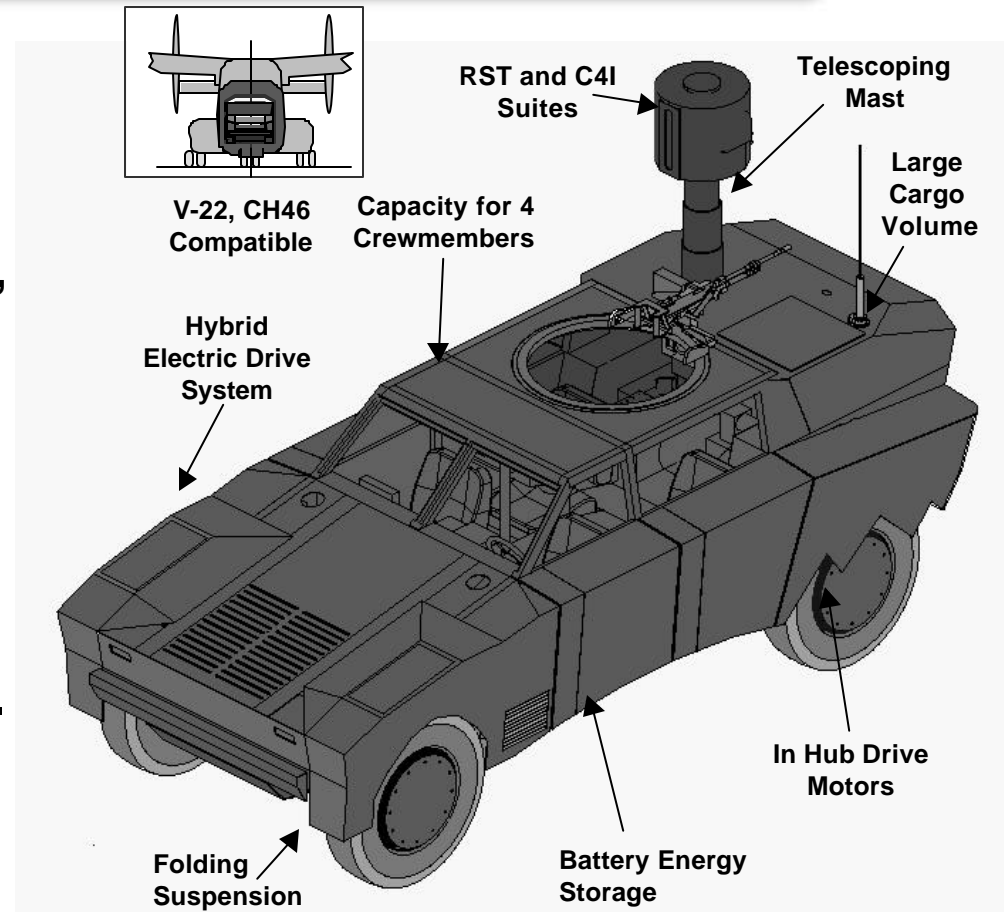




# KEY RST-V FEATURES



- **GDLS RST-V Design Meets Operational and Demonstration Objectives:**
  - Increased All Terrain Mobility, Agility, Acceleration
  - Improved Fuel Economy and Range
  - Silent Watch and Auxiliary Power Capability
  - Payload Same as HMMWV
- **Solves V-22 Vehicle Width vs. Lateral Stability Problem**
- **Realizes Full Potential of Hybrid Electric Drive**
- **High Future Growth Potential**



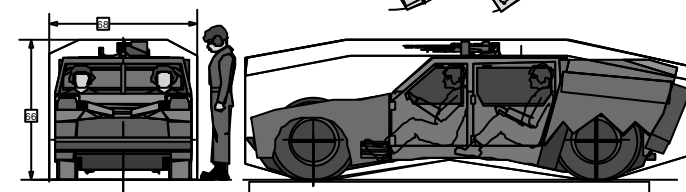
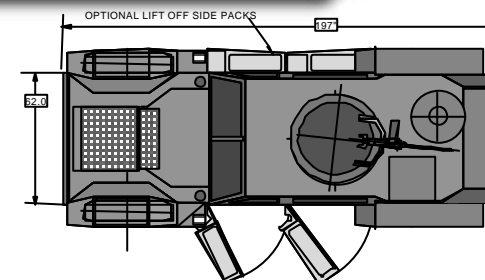
**Designed for High Payoff in Military Utility *with* Growth Potential**



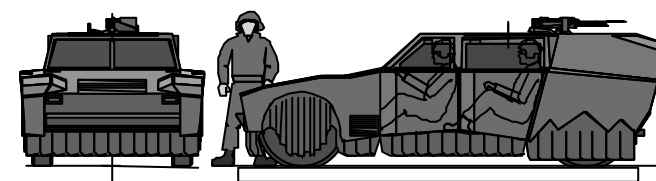
# RST-V PERFORMANCE



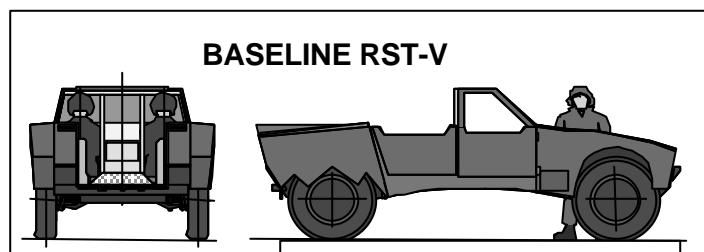
CHARACTERISTICS	RST-V	HMMWV (M1025A2)
Gross Vehicle Weight	8000* lb .	10300lb.
Payload	3000 lb .	3520lb.
Air Transport - Internal roll on/roll off	V-22,CH53,C-130	C-130
Range - Engine (25 gals fuel) highway, 30 mph	450 mi .	270 mi.
Range - Batteries (Highway)	21 mi .	na
Relative Fuel Economy (scenario dependent)	1.7-2.0 X	Reference
Fording Depth	36 in.	36 in.
Gradeability /Side Slope	60%/40 %	60%/40%
Top Speed Hwy.	70+ mph	70 mph
Ride-limited speed , rough cross country	~18 mph	~12 mph
0-30 mph Acceleration	~3.0 sec.	9.4 sec.
0-60 mph Accel . (HMMWV 0-50 mph)	15 sec.	25+ sec.
VCI - off road (25% deflection)	19.8	20.2
Ground Clearance	4 - 24 in. (variable )	16 in.
Amphibious option	Adaptable	no



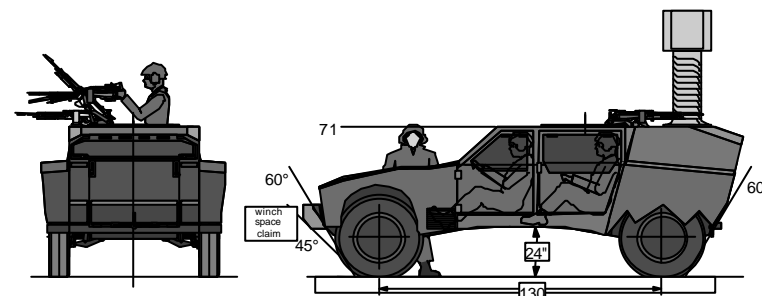
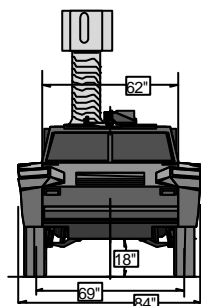
V-22 TRANSPORT PROFILE



RECON MODE



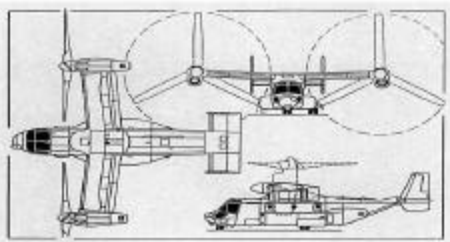
BASELINE RST-V



CROSS COUNTRY



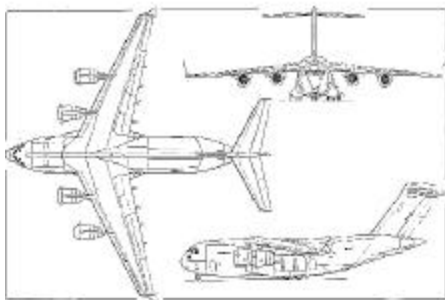
# RST-V Transportability



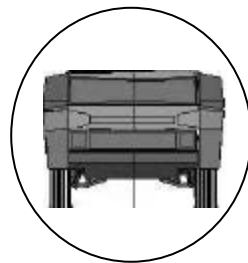
V-22 OSPREY



C-5 GALAXY

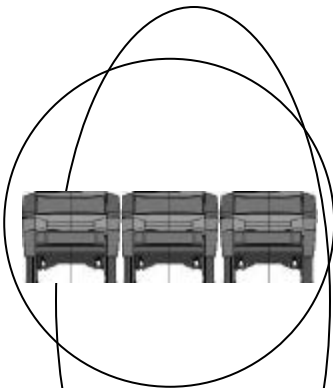


C-17 GLOBEMASTER



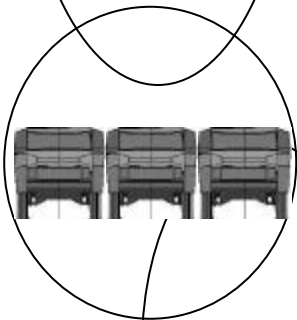
Capacity: RST-V: 1  
HMMWV: 0

LENGTH: 20 FT 8 IN.  
WIDTH: 5 FT. 8 IN.  
HEIGHT: 5 FT. 6 IN.  
VOLUME: 858 CU. FT.  
PAYLOAD: 20,000 LB.



Capacity: RST-V: 21  
HMMWV: 15

LENGTH: 121 FT 1 IN.  
WIDTH: 19 FT. 0 IN.  
HEIGHT: 13 FT. 5 IN.  
VOLUME: 34,795 CU. FT.  
PAYLOAD: 261,000 LB.



Capacity: RST-V: 12  
HMMWV: 8

LENGTH: 68 FT 2 IN.  
WIDTH: 18 FT. 0 IN.  
HEIGHT: 12 FT. 4 IN.  
VOLUME: 20,900 CU. FT.  
PAYLOAD: 170,400 LB.



# KEY ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES



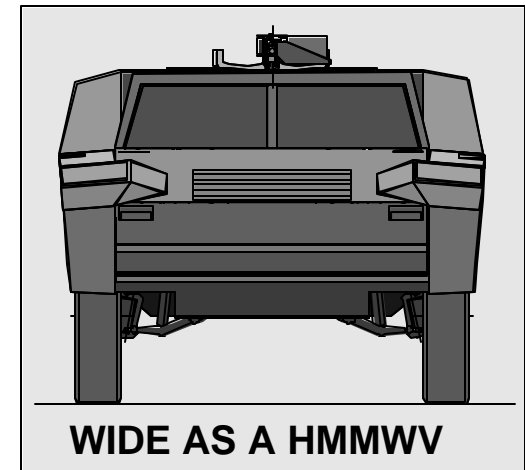
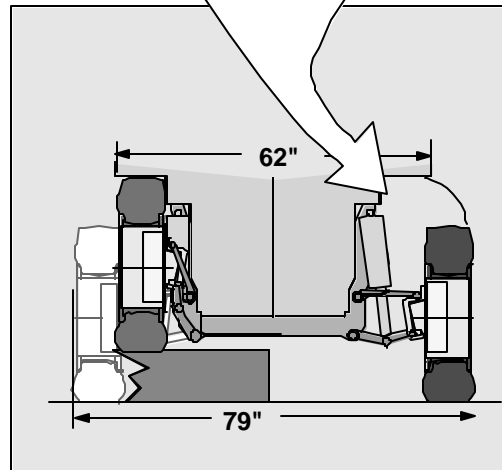
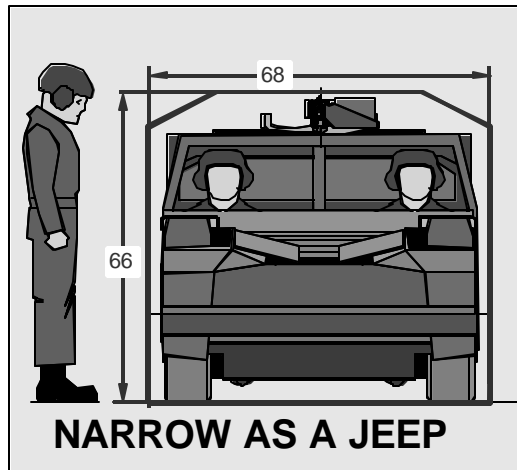
**PNEUMATIC SYSTEM +  
FOLDING SUSPENSION \***

\* Patent Applied For

**HIGH ENERGY  
DENSITY BATTERIES**

**IN-HUB DRIVE**

**PERMANENT  
MAGNET MOTORS**





# KEY SUBSYSTEMS



## Wheel Drive Unit

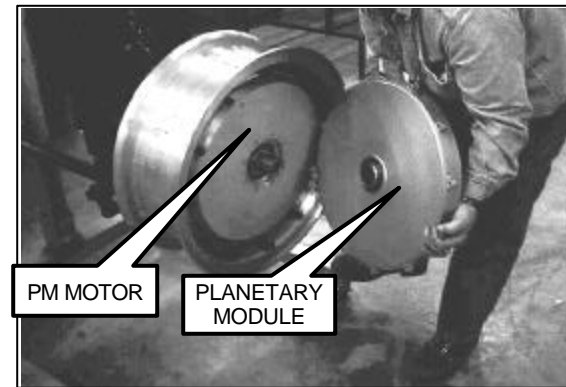
- MM Permanent Magnet Motor
- Modular Design
- Push Start With Dead Batteries
- Torque 3660 Nm (Peak) 3030 Nm (Continuous)



## Energy Storage

- Saft Lithium-Ion Battery Technology
- EV Optimized Battery Chosen for Application
- 2 Packs, 240 V, 10 kWh Each
- Burst Power 90 kW

20"  
WHEEL



## IC Engine

- DDC TD DI-4V, 2.5 liter, 114 kW
- Common Rail Direct Injection Diesel
- Turbocharged, Intercooled
- Meets EURO 3 Emissions Requirements
- 207 gr/kW hr. BSFC







# OPERATING MODES



## Normal

- Hybrid Drive Powered by Generator and HV Battery

## Recon

- Powered by HV Battery, OR
- Powered by HV Battery and Engine, With Engine Running at an Optimum Power Level

## Fuel Economy

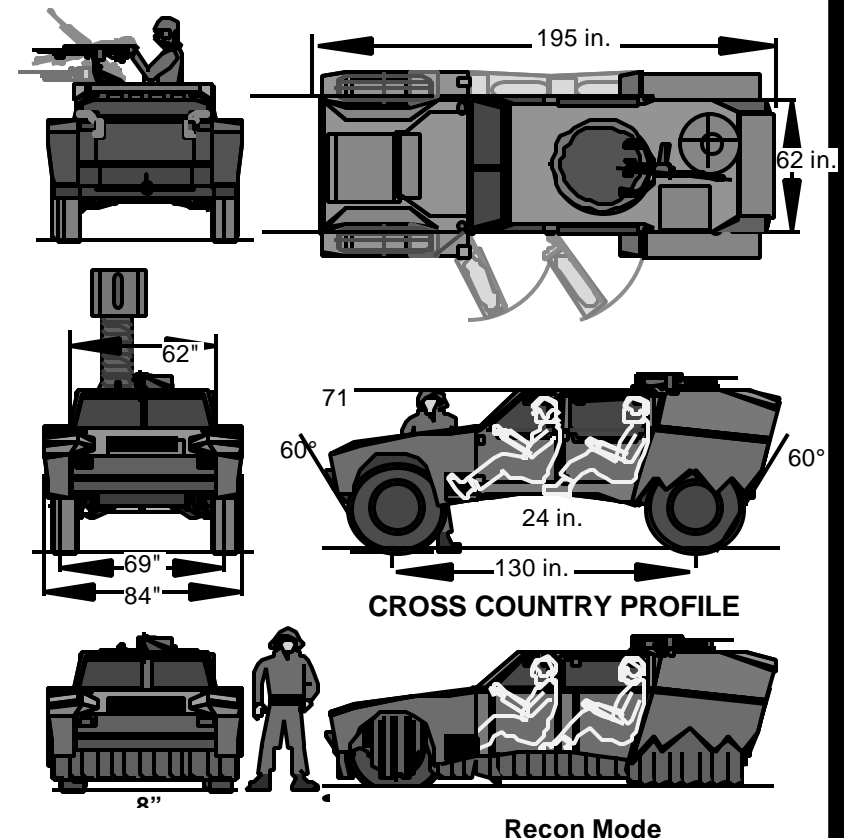
- Power Limited to Optimum Fuel Economy Power Level

## Silent Watch

- No Mobility
- Minimum Power Consumption
- Power Supplied by HV Battery
- Charging Available by Operator Command

## Auxiliary Power

- Stabilizes The DC Link at 480V, ~85 kW, Assumes External Power Conditioning

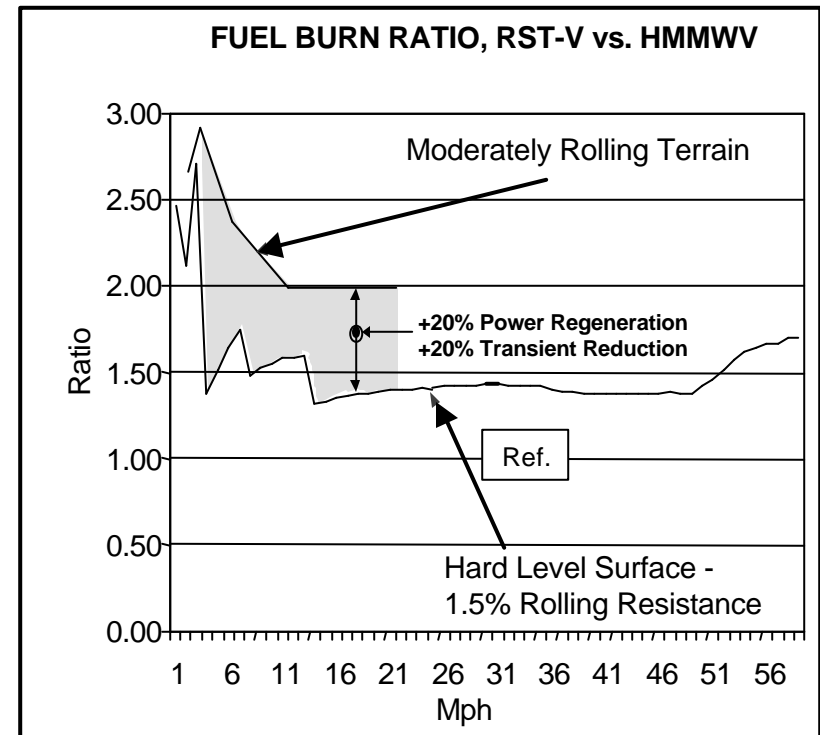




# HYBRID ELECTRIC DRIVE PAYOFFS



- **Improved Fuel Economy**
  - Energy Storage
  - Power Regeneration
  - Optimum Engine Operation
- **Burst Power (~2 Times Base Engine)**
- **Extended Silent Watch (>20 Hours)**
- **Battery-Only Operation (~21 Miles)**
- **Redundant Power (Engine or Batteries)**
- **Abundant Aux. Power, No APU Needed**
- **Remote Control Option**
- **With In-Hub Wheel Drive:**
  - 4x Drive Train Redundancy
  - Maximum All-Terrain Traction
  - Fail-Safe Torque Limiting
- **Lowered Engine Stress and O&S Burdens**



**RST-V Fuel Efficiency Consistently Exceeds HMMWV  
By 1.4x, And Up To >2.5x (At Low Speeds)**

**FUEL ECONOMY + REDUNDANCY + BURST POWER = A GIANT LEAP AHEAD FOR  
FORCES IN HOSTILE TERRITORY WITH LIMITED SUPPORT**



# PROGRAM SUMMARY



- **Sponsors**

- DARPA and USMC (Through ONR and NSWC-Carderock Div.)

- **Period Of Performance:**

- January 1999-April 2002

- **Objective**

- Design, Build, Demonstrate and Evaluate Advanced RST Vehicle with
  - V-22 Compatibility
  - Hybrid Electric Drive
  - Integral Adv. Survivability
  - Performance  $\geq$  HMMWV

- **Major Deliverables**

- 2 Demonstrator Vehicles
- 2 Baseline Vehicles
- Test Support, Spare Parts
- Design Documentation, Data



POC's: Art Morrish, Govt. Program Manager 703-696-7502  
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Jeff Bradel, Govt. Technical Lead 301-227-4222  
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